Female genital mutilation

- **Definition:** all procedures involve:
  - Removal (partial or total)
  - Other injury
  +
  For non-medical reasons

- **Classifications (WHO):**
  - Type I: clitoris +/- prepuce (partial or total)
  - Type II: typeI + labia minora +/- labia majora
  - Type III: ~~Mutilating~~ Infibulation
    cutting and apposing labia minora and/or majora
  - Type IV: Other procedure + non medical:
    - piercing - scraping - cauterization

- **Epidemiology:**
  - Prevalence in Egypt: 91%

Complications:

* Short-term complications:

- Haemorrhage
- urinary retention
- infection
- genital swelling

* Long-term complications:

- Genital scarring: "healing problems"
  - painful scar
  - keloid
  - inclusion cyst
  - sebaceous cyst
- Urinary tract comp:
  - obstruction
    - ↳ poor flow
    - ↳ retention
    - ↳ recurrent UTI
    - ↳ calculi
- ~~Dyspareunia, aparenthia~~
- Female sexual dysfunction:
  - Dyspareunia
  - Apareunia
  - Reduce sexual sensation
  - desire
  - arousal
  - orgasm
  - lubrication
  - satisfaction
- Psychological sequelae:
  - post traumatic stress syndrome
- Menstrual dysfunctions:
  - dysmenorrhea
  - haematocolpos
- Genital infection + PID: eg + BV
- Infertility
- HIV & HBV

} no → insufficient evidence

Obstetric complications:

- Maternal : - PPH
  - prolonged labour
  - perineal trauma
- Fetal : - ~~Resuscitation~~
  - Need for resuciktation
  - still birth
  - Neonatal death

Management :

- Adult & FGM :

* Medicolegalities : - explain FGM Law
  - document

* complications : HVO, exam, inv, referral
  - Psychological =>
  - urological =>
  - sexual =>
  - Gynecology => need for deinfibulation

* safegaurding : if ~~chi~~ has child at risk
  ↳ report social service or police

- ~~Pregnant~~ woman

~~Maternal~~

- Pregnant woman
  - Antenatal :
    - Document : discuss plan of management
    - Safeguarding : FGM safeguarding assessment
    - clinical : - Screening for HCV
      - de infibulation if needed
  - Intrapartum :
    - Manage as high risk obstetric patient
  - Postnatal :
    - Document : in "red book" personal child health record
    - safeguarding : if girl baby ⇒ inform child protection midwife
      ↳ inform GP & health visitor
    - clinical : Follow up : . de infibulation
      ↳ لو اتعملت
      ↳ لو متعملتش